0001	
1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE
3	
4	WILLIE DAVIS JR., et al.,)
) No. 04-CV-414
5	Plaintiffs,)
)
6	-vs-
)
7	MOUNTAIRE FARMS, INC.,)
	et al.,
8)
	Defendants.)
9	
10	
	Videotaped deposition of DOUGLAS LYNCH
11	taken pursuant to notice at the Holiday Inn
	Express, 210 N. Dual Highway, Route 13, Seaford,
12	Delaware, beginning at 10:20 a.m. on July 23,
	2008, before Julianne LaBadia, Registered
13	Diplomate Reporter and Notary Public.
14	APPEARANCES:
15	JEFFREY K. MARTIN, ESQ.
	MARTIN & WILSON, P.A.
16	1508 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Wilmington, Delaware 19806
17	For the Plaintiffs
18	ERIC HEMMENDINGER, ESQ.
	SHAWE & ROSENTHAL, LLP
19	20 S. Charles Street - 11th Floor
	Baltimore, Maryland 21201
20	For the Defendants
21	ALSO PRESENT: Roy Walters
	Nathaniel Briddell
22	Cher Vink
23	WILCOX & FETZER
	1330 King Street - Wilmington, Delaware 19801
24	(302) 655-0477

0002	
1	VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the
2	videotaped deposition of Douglas Lynch, taken by
3	the defendant in the matter of Davis, et al.,
4	versus Mountaire Farms, Incorporated, civil
5	action number 04-414, held at the Holiday Inn,
6	210 Dual Highway, Route 13, Seaford, Delaware, on
7	July 23, 2008, at approximately 10:20 a.m.
8	The court reporter is Juli LaBadia,
9	from the firm of Wilcox & Fetzer. My name is
10	Randy Draper, a video specialist from Discovery
11	Video Services, Incorporated, in association with
12	Wilcox & Fetzer.
13	Counsel will now introduce
14	themselves, and the reporter will swear in the
15	witness.
16	MR. MARTIN: Good morning, my name
17	is Jeff Martin, and I represent the plaintiffs in
18	this matter, Willie Davis, Jr., Nathaniel
19	Briddell, Joseph Garrison, Larry E. Gibbs and Roy
20	H. Walers.
21	MR. HEMMENDINGER: My name is Eric
22	Hemmendinger, and I represent the defendant
23	Mountaire Farms.
24	DOUGLAS LYNCH

The deponent herein, having first been
duly sworn on oath, was examined and
testified as follows:
DIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MR. HEMMENDINGER:
Q. Could you state your full name for the
record, please.
A. William Douglas Lynch.
Q. And where are you employed?
A. Mountaire Farms of Delmarva.
Q. And where is that located?
A. Selbyville, Delaware.
Q. What is your job title?
A. I'm the live hauling manager.
Q. How long have you held that position?
A. 20 years.
Q. When were you hired?
A. June, 1988.
Q. Could you give us a brief description of
your job duties.
A. Yes. I'm the manager of the live hauling
department, and basically, just manage the
department. Everything it entails.
Q. What is the function of the live haul

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1	department?
2	A. Basically what we do is we deliver all of
3	the live product to the processing plant for
4	processing, seven crews.
5	Q. By live product, do you mean chickens?
6	A. Yes. Chickens.
7	Q. And where do you get the chickens from?
8	A. At the farms. We have about 300 contract
9	farms that we go to.
10	Q. And what is the job classification of the
11	employees who go to the farms and collect the
12	chickens?
13	A. Crews, crew leaders. Crew leader that has
14	seven, a seven-crew member. Seven-member crew.
15	Q. Are they sometimes called chicken
16	catchers?
17	A. Chicken catchers.
18	Q. And the supervisors of the chicken
19	catchers are known as what?
20	A. Crew leaders.
21	Q. Are you familiar with Joe Garrison?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. What is his job title?
24	A Well he was a crew leader. He is no

0005	
1	longer employed.
2	Q. And Roy Walters?
3	A. Crew leader.
4	Q. Larry Gibbs?
5	A. Crew leader.
6	Q. Nathaniel Briddell?
7	A. Crew leader.
8	Q. Is he still a crew leader?
9	A. No.
10	Q. And Willie Davis.
11	A. Past crew leader.
12	Q. To whom do the crew leaders report
13	directly?
14	A. Report directly to the assistant live haul
15	manager, which is David Nuse.
16	Q. And to whom does Mr. Nuse report?
17	A. To me.
18	Q. Is there any other employee in the live
19	haul office?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Who is that?
22	A. We have an administrative assistant.
23	Q. And who is the current administrative
24	assistant?

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1	A. Megan Bunting.
2	Q. How long has she been there?
3	A. Two weeks.
4	Q. And who was the prior administrative
5	assistant?
6	A. Susie McCauley.
7	Q. How long was she there?
8	A. 13 years.
9	Q. Could you give us a brief overview of the
10	job responsibilities of the crew leaders.
11	A. Yeah. Basically, the crew leader, he has
12	a seven and crew member member crew, and he's
13	responsible for maintaining that crew. And he
14	takes the crew to the farm, and they actually go
15	to in the chicken house and gather the
16	chickens and deliver the product to the
17	processing plant.
18	Q. How much turnover is there on the chicken
19	catcher crews?
20	A. There's about 30, 30 members per year.
21	Q. When there is a vacancy in a chicken
22	catcher crew, what is the process that the crew
23	leader goes through to fill that vacancy?
24	A. Well, he's he recruits a new member

from many different sources. Actually, sometimes
comes from one of his crew members may have a
friend or a relative that's looking for a job, or
another crew leader from another company.
Somewhere, he recruits another person, and sends
those people in for processing.
Q. And can you describe what that what you
mean by that?
A. As far as what? The processing?
Q. Yes.
A. Well, again, he inter recruits the
person. Does some interview. Then he sends that
person in to the office, to the administrative
assistant typically. And there's a form that we
have to fill out to send to human resources,
basically telling human resources that we've made
a job offer. And we want to further process this
potential employee.
Q. I'd like you to look at what's in front of
you as Lynch Exhibit 1.
MR. MARTIN: Objection.
A. I don't see Exhibit 1. 6?
Q. I'm sorry. My mistake. It's Exhibit 6.
A. Okay.

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1	Q. Is there a standard, is there a standard
2 3 4	form which is used to by the live haul office
3	to refer an applicant to the personnel to the
4	HR department?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And who
7	A. That's this form.
8	Q. Is that Exhibit 6?
9	A. That's Exhibit 6.
10	Q. And I'd like you to look at Exhibit 7.
11	A. Okay.
12	Q. Is that an what is that?
13	A. That's the same form. It's actually
1.4	titled live haul authorization form. Which
15	again, is a form that goes to human resources
16	that says that the crew leader has made a job
17	offer to this potential employee, and that we
18	would like to continue the hiring process.
19	Q. Now, who is authorized to sign off on the
20	live haul catcher authorization form?
21	A. Typically, it's it would be myself,
22	David Nuse, Susie McCauley, the administrative
23	assistant, any one of those people.
24	O And to sign off, before one of those

0009	
1	persons sign off on that form, do they interview
2	the applicant?
3	A. No.
4	Q. Do they make any decision concerning the
5	applicant?
6	A. No.
7	Q. Who makes the decision as to whether or
8	not the applicant should be sent to the HR
9	department for further processing?
10	A. Crew leader.
11	Q. After the live haul catcher authorization
12	form is signed, what happens to the applicant
13	for for employment?
14	A. Well, he's sent to human resources with
15	his application. And they'll they'll continue
16	the process of hiring, which is typically
17	checking IDs, make sure the person is who he says
18	he is. There's also a TB testing, pre-employment
19	drug testing.
20	Q. Does the HR department interview the
21	applicant?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Do they make any selection decision
24	concerning the applicant, other than the

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1	screening that you mentioned?	
2	A. No.	
3	Q. If the applicant passes all the the	
4	medical tests, the drug tests and the TB test,	
5	what happens next?	
6	A. Well, he would be he would be hired.	
7	Q. Does it ever come happen that the live	
8	haul department gets a walk-in applicant?	
9	Somebody who's not been sent in by a crew leader?	
10	A. Yes.	
11	Q. What happens when that occurs?	
12	A. Well, if an individual comes in or is	
13	referred into our office, the first question I'll	
14	ask the the individual is, did one of our crew	
15	leaders send you? Have you had contact with one	
16	of our crew leaders? And if, in fact, they say	
17	yes, then I'll contact the crew leader to verify	
18	that they have talked with this individual and	
19	they have sent this individual in for processing.	
20	Q. And if they say no?	
21	A. If they say no, then I'll tell them that,	
22	you know, I'm not aware of any positions that we	
23	have available. That I'll talk with our crew	
24	leaders. If we do, in fact, have a position	

0011	
1	available, then I'll have one of those people
2	contact you, the potential employee.
3	Q. Has it ever come about that the company
4	has hired a a complete crew in one fell swoop?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And in the last since 2000, how many
7	times has that occurred, to your knowledge?
8	A. Probably four times.
9	Q. And what would be the reason for hiring a
10	crew in a package?
11	A. Well, the existing crew leader has, you
12	know, has terminated his employment, for whatever
13	reason, retirement, or some other reason. And
14	that's just the process. When we hire a crew, I
15	hire the crew leader, and the crew leader is
16	responsible for bringing the crew.
17	Q. Do you, when you hire a crew leader, do
18	you interview the crew members?
19	A. No.
20	Q. Now, let's say that you've got in this
21	crew and it's working on a farm. If there's some
22	problem with an employee's performance that
23	requires disciplinary action, how does that work?
24	A. That's under that's under the crew

0012	
1	leader, again. He has he takes care of
2	discipline problems with his crew.
3	Q. And what what kind of disciplinary
4	actions can he take?
5	A. Well, he can give oral warnings, written
6	warnings, all the way up to termination. There's
7	a procedure.
8	Q. What is that procedure?
9	A. Well, that procedure is progressive
10	discipline. Oral warnings, a couple of written
11	warnings, final warning, and it can, like I say,
12	lead to termination.
13	Q. Does a crew leader have to obtain any
14	approval from any higher-up in order to impose
15	any of those forms of disciplinary action?
16	A. He doesn't have to.
17	Q. Are there any promotions that are
18	available to members of a kitchen chicken
19	catcher crew?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. What promotion would that be?
22	A. Well, typically, it would be a catcher
23	would be promoted to a forklift driver. We would
24	consider that a promotion. It's more money.

0013	
1	It's a little better job.
2	Q. When that, when there's a vacancy in a
3	forklift driver position, who selects the
4	employee to be promoted?
5	A. It's usually the crew leader. There's
6	usually some cross-training done prior to that.
7	Q. And who selects the employee for the
8	cross-training?
9	A. It would be the crew leader.
10	Q. Does it ever happen that crew members,
11	chicken catchers, are transferred from one crew
12	to another?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. And when that occurs, who is involved in
15	making that decision?
16	A. It would mostly be the crew leaders
17	themselves. They would talk between theirselves,
18	and trade trade back and forth, if needed.
19	Q. I'd like you to look at what's been
20	previously marked as Lynch Exhibit 10.
21	A. Okay.
22	Q. And is that a two-page document?
23	A. Yes, it is.
24	Q. And can you tell me what the first page

0014	
1	is.
2	A. Exhibit 10, the first page is it's a
3	copy of Roy Walters' time sheet, dated December
4	30th, 2000.
5	Q. And what is the second sheet?
6	A. That would be Roy's time Roy Walters'
7	time sheet, dated June 7th, 2008.
8	Q. Now, and does this list the number the
9	names of the chicken catchers that were in his
10	crew on those dates?
11	A. Do they match?
12	Q. No. Does it list them?
13	A. Yes, it does list them, yes.
14	Q. So, I'd like you to look at the 2000 list
15	A. Okay.
16	Q. And go down the names of the employees.
17	A. Uh-huh.
18	Q. And the first name I see is Walter Brown.
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Where what is the current status of
21	Mr. Brown?
22	A. Walter Brown is still a forklift driver.
23	Not with Roy's crew. Actually he works with
24	Larry Gibbs' crew currently.

0015	
1	Q. And the next name is Norman Manuel.
2	What's his status?
3	A. No longer employed.
4	Q. Charles McCray is the next name.
5	A. No longer employed.
6	Q. Russell McCray?
7	A. No longer employed.
8	Q. Sylvester Mitchell?
9	A. No longer employed. Retired.
10	Q. Russell West.
11	A. Russell is still employed with Roy's crew
12	Q. Calvin Drummond.
13	A. No longer employed.
14	Q. Steven Abney.
15	A. No longer employed.
16	Q. Calvin Walker.
17	A. Calvin Walker is currently employed with
18	Larry Gibbs' crew.
19	Q. Thomas Major.
20	A. No longer employed.
21	Q. And William Young.
22	A. No longer employed.
23	Q. Now, in each case where somebody is no
24	longer employed, would that have resulted in a

0016	
1	vacancy that Roy would have to fill?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. So, if you look at the next page of this
4	exhibit, which is for the it's a time sheet
5	for 2008
6	A. Yes.
7	Q how many of the people on the 2008 list
8	were on the 2000 list?
9	A. Russell West just Russell West.
10	Q. And who selected all the others?
11	A. That would have been the crew leader.
12	Roy. At some point in time.
13	Q. Now, I'd like you to look at Exhibit 11,
14	please.
15	A. Yes. I have it.
16	Q. And what is the first page of this?
17	A. The first page is a weekly time sheet of
18	Larry Gibbs, dated December 30th, 2000.
19	Q. And what is the second page of this?
20	A. The second sheet is a weekly time sheet
21	for Larry Gibbs dated June 7th, '08.
22	Q. Now, if you go to the first page, I want
23	to do the same thing we did before.
24	A. Okay.

00177		
0017	^	The first name is I conord Arons What Is
1		The first name is Leonard Ayers. What's
2		rent status?
3	Α.	Still employed with Larry's crew.
4	Q.	Danny Daniels.
5		No longer employed.
6	Q.	Donald Gibbs.
7	A.	Still employed by Larry's crew.
8	Q.	James Gibbs.
9	A.	Still employed.
10	Q.	Herman Jernigan.
11	A.	Still employed.
12	Q.	Brantley Lewis.
13		No longer employed.
14		Do you know why he was no longer employed?
15	Α.	Yes. He was terminated.
16	Q.	Ron Tingle.
17	A.	Ron Tingle's still still employed with
18	Larry -	- with Roy's crew, actually, I believe.
19	Yes. W	ith Roy's crew.
20	Q.	If you look back at Exhibit 10, Roy's
21	crew, w	e can see Mr. Tingle on that, correct?
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	Patrick Brannon Bratton.
24	A.	No longer employed. He was also

0018	
1	terminated.
2	Q. Eugene Beaty?
3	A. No longer employed.
4	Q. Jose Turlington.
5	A. No longer employed.
6	Q. And Joe Morris.
7	A. He's still employed. Actually, he's a
8	truck driver.
9	Q. Okay. Was do you know why Turlington
10	was terminated?
11	A. No. I'm not sure.
12	Q. Okay. Do you know why Bratton was
13	terminated?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Why was he terminated?
16	A. Violation of company policy.
17	Q. What was he doing?
18	A. Fighting.
19	Q. And who was he fighting with?
20	A. Brantley Lewis.
21	Q. And what happened to Mr. Lewis?
22	A. He was also termed.
23	Q. So, if you look to the second page of
24	Exhibit 11, how many of these people were

0019	
1	selected by Larry Gibbs since 2000?
2	A. Since 2000?
3	Q. Since the first piece of paper.
4	A. Yes. It looks like four or five.
5	Q. Well, let's go through it. Do it by name.
6	A. Okay. Leonard Ayers was that's he
7	was with him in 2000. Donald Gibbs has been with
8	Larry for some time. James Gibbs is was
9	there. Herman Jernigan has been with the crew.
10	Arthur Belfield would be a new addition since
11	2000. Valentino Nocks would also be a new
12	addition to the crew.
13	Q. Right.
14	A. James Drummond is a new addition to the
15	crew. And Calvin Walker is a new addition.
16	Q. What about Walt Brown at the top?
17	A. Walt Brown also is a new addition to the
18	crew, that's a forklift driver.
19	Q. And did you mention Peter Major?
20	A. And Pete Major.
21	Q. Right in the middle.
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Is he a new addition?
24	A. To that crew, yes.

0020	
1	Q. Now, of the the plaintiffs in this
2	case, were any were any of them crews that
3	were hired as a complete crew? You know, all at
4	one time?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Who was that?
7	A. Larry Gibbs.
8	Q. And do you know when that was?
9	A. Not exactly. I don't know the date. More
10	than ten years ago.
11	Q. I want to show you one other exhibit. If
12	you look at what's been numbered as Number 29.
13	A. Okay.
14	Q. Do you recognize this document?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. What is this document?
17	A. It's a crew leader job analysis. It's an
18	analysis of a crew leader's responsibilities.
19	Q. And did you play a part in preparing this
20	document?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And is it an accurate list of what the
23	well, I don't want to put words in your mouth.
24	What is it?

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1	A. It's as complete accurate list as we could
2	come up with, of the jobs that crew crew
3	leaders perform.
4	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Can we go off the
5	record for a second?
6	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record
7	at approximately 10:44 a.m.
8	(Brief discussion off the record)
9	(Following off the video record):
10	MR. MARTIN: We've had a brief
11	discussion while we're off the video record. I
12	interposed an objection to the first exhibit,
13	because I have shown it to my clients for the
14	first time today, and they have never seen this
15	document.
16	So, I just want to make sure that my
17	objection has been preserved. For that matter,
18	the second exhibit was never seen by my clients,
19	as well. So, I just want to make the objections,
20	and we'll deal with them either at the pretrial
21	on Monday, or while we're at trial.
22	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Well, I
23	suppose while we're making a record, I'm going
24	to offer all the exhibits that have been used in

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1	the deposition, and that would be Lynch Number
2	MR. MARTIN: Do you want to offer
3	them as Lynch or Defendant's?
	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Defendant's 6, 7,
4	
5	11, 10, and 29.
6	MR. MARTIN: So when we go back on,
7	I'll just note an objection, without going
8	into
9	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Well, we're not
10	on the video record right now. We're on the
11	written record. Why don't you just note it now
12	and go on?
13	MR. MARTIN: Okay. Well, I will
14	make that objection to the first two items. And
15	then we will put that before the Court at the
16	appropriate time.
17	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Okay.
18	MR. MARTIN: While we're off the
19	video, I think it would work better to do this in
20	open court, so the jury can see, you know,
21	your not just your motion, but the response to
22	the motion. You know, if you just make the
23	motion here on videotape, you know, the Court is
24	not going to be responding, obviously, at this

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1	point.
2	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Okay. I have one
3	other question for you. One second.
4	MR. MARTIN: I just am going to let
5	you know, I'm going to start the examination of
6	this witness, and I expect to be able to take a
7	short break during the middle of that
8	examination, and come back and complete it.
9	Okay? Is that all right with you, Eric?
10	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Sure.
11	(Following on video record):
12	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going back on the
13	record at approximately 10:49 a.m.
14	MR. HEMMENDINGER: I have no further
15	questions of the the witness.
16	CROSS-EXAMINATION
17	BY MR. MARTIN:
18	Q. Good morning, Mr. Lynch. My name is Jeff
19	Martin. I believe you may recall that I took
20	your deposition about a little more than three
21	years ago.
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. March 15, 2005.
24	A. Good morning.

0024	
	Q. Did you have an opportunity to review that
1	
2	before your testimony here today?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And when was it that you reviewed your
5	deposition?
6	A. Yesterday.
7	Q. Did did you do anything else to prepare
8	for today's deposition, or trial testimony,
9	rather?
10	A. I met with the the lawyer.
11	Q. You met with the lawyer?
12	A. Last week. Phone conversation. Phone
13	conversation with the
14	Q. Okay.
15	A legal counsel.
16	Q. Now, do you recall that I that you
17	attended each of the depositions of my clients,
18	the plaintiffs in this matter?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. And do you recall that they all they
21	each denied that they were involved in the hiring
22	process of catchers?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. All right. Let me ask you, at the time of

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1	your deposition, you indicated that the hiring
2	capabilities and responsibilities of the crew
3	leaders was, and quote, from page 49, "Just part
4	of their job description." Do you recall having
5	said that?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. All right. What was it that you were
8	referring to, in terms of their job description?
9	Do you recall specifically?
10	A. No.
1.1	Q. All right. Well, let me show you what's
12	been marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit Number 3.
13	And I'm sorry. Make that yeah.
14	Plaintiff's Exhibit 3 is entitled "Mountaire live
15	haul guidelines." And this was used during the
16	deposition of Mr. Garrison. Will you take a
17	moment and look at that.
18	A. Okay.
19	Q. Are you familiar with that document?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. On section 2 on the first page of that
22	document, sets forth crew leader's general
23	duties.
24	A. Okay.

0026	
1	Q. Do you see that?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Can you tell the jury or show the jury
4	where it is that the hiring responsibilities
5	are are shown as one of the crew leader's
6	general duties?
7	A. No. It doesn't state that. These
8	Q. Okay.
9	A. It doesn't state that.
10	Q. It doesn't state it on there?
11	A. No.
12	Q. Okay. Let me show you another document
13	that's been marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit Number
14	4. And is captioned "Mountaire Farms of Delmarva
15	position consent summary, evaluation request form
16	for exempt positions."
17	And this has to do specifically with
18	Roy Walters.
19	A. Okay.
20	Q. Are you familiar with this document, sir?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Okay. Can you show the jury where it is
23	on this document that the hiring responsibilities
24	of a crew leader are set forth.

0027	
1	A. Well, basically under position purposes,
2	to maintain a catching crew of seven catchers.
3	That's where it would be included.
4	Q. All right. That term "maintain a catching
5	crew"?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. All right. Well, let's look specifically
8	on the third page of that that document.
9	Might be the fourth page. I think it is the
10	fourth page. Where it says, decision-making
11	authority. And I apologize, it looks like that
12	was
13	A. Yeah.
14	Q stapled at both ends.
15	A. I got it. Yeah. I got it. Fourth page?
16	Q. Okay. Well, on the bottom it says D00352.
17	A. I don't see it yet. What page are you on?
18	One, two
19	Q. It's, I believe, the fourth page in
20	that in that document. And on the bottom it's
21	marked D00352. Do you have that
22	A. Oh, okay.
23	Q in front of you?
24	A. 352?

0028	
1	Q. Yes, sir.
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. All right. If you look in the middle of
4	that page 352, it says "decision-making
5	authority." Do you see that?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. And then below that, it has decisions
8	made, and it refers to reprimands.
9	A. Okay.
10	Q. Okay? And that shows, in fact, that crew
11	leaders are able to make reprimands of their
12	catchers if they step out of line. Is that fair
13	to say?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. On the right side, it says "decisions
16	referred or governed." And well, let's look
17	at the language right above that, to make sure we
18	understand what that means. It says, "Decisions
19	which you refer to others or are governed by
20	objectives, policies, or procedures." Do you see
21	that?
22	A. Uh-huh.
23	Q. Yes?
24	A. Yes.

0029	
1	Q. Okay. And that says hiring or
2	terminations, correct?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. All right. Are you aware of any policies,
5	I'm sorry, or any type of position descriptions
6	that were in effect before the initiation of this
7	litigation, back in 2004, that set forth that
8	that the crew leaders had responsibilities to
9	hire their their crew?
10	A. Not in the writing, but that's always been
11	the the case.
12	Q. All right. Not in writing. And let's ask
13	also about terminations. Is there anything in
14	writing that gives the crew leaders the authority
15	to terminate their any of their crew members?
16	A. Not that I'm aware of, but that's
17	that's the case.
18	Q. All right. Let me turn your attention to
19	another issue.
20	A. Uh-huh.
21	Q. And that is, are you aware that there was
22	a an audit performed by the U.S. Department of
23	Labor back in the year 2000, with regard to the
24	operations of Mountaire Farms, which includes

0030	
1	North Carolina, as well as Delaware?
2	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection. You
3	can go on.
4	A. Yes. I believe there was a DOL audit in
5	North Carolina.
6	Q. Do you recall that Mountaire did what's
7	called an audit review, dated March 21 of 2001?
8	MR. MARTIN: Objection. You can go
9	on:
10	A. I'm not sure I'm aware of that.
11	Q. All right. Well, let me provide to you a
12	document that has been pre-marked as
13	plaintiff's I believe that's Plaintiff's
14	Exhibit 2. Will you take a moment to look at
15	that, please.
16	A. Okay. I'm not familiar with that
17	document. I haven't seen it before.
18	Q. There is a statement on the first page
19	A. Okayı
20	Q right in the center of the first page
21	it says, "Crew leaders should also be paid OT,
22	because they are not salaried."
23	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection.
24	Q. Are you familiar with that finding by

0031	
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Mountaire back in 2001?
2	A. No, I wasn't.
3	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection.
4	Q. You're not aware of that?
5	A. No.
6	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Counselor, can we
7	just take turns so I can get my objections on the
8	record.
9	MR. MARTIN: Certainly.
10	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Yeah. I'm going
11	to object to examining on this one. We'll
12	MR. MARTIN: All right. Let's go
13	off the record, please.
14	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record
15	at approximately 10:57 a.m.
16	(Following off the video record):
17	MR. MARTIN: I thought what we were
18	doing is avoiding speaking objections other than
19	just the phrase "objection," and I would
20	appreciate if we would do that.
21	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Well, I didn't
22	make a speaking objection, but I certainly agree
23	with that. Just give me a chance to get my oar
24	in the water before you continue the question.

0032	
1	MR. MARTIN: Well, certainly, I will
2	not I certainly didn't mean to cut you off.
3	But I would appreciate if we would just, if
4	there's an objection, just state the term
5	"objection," and we can deal with that at the
6	appropriate time.
7	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Well, that's what
8	I've been doing, and I'll continue to do that.
9	MR. MARTIN: Okay. While we're off,
10	I'm going to take a few moments now. It may take
11	me 10 or 15 minutes to complete this analysis.
12	Is there any way we can use this room?
13	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Sure.
14	MR. MARTIN: I would appreciate
15	that. Thank you.
16	(Brief recess held)
17	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going back on the
18	record at approximately 11:20 a.m.
19	BY MR. MARTIN:
20	Q. Mr. Lynch, are you aware that this
21	litigation involves the issue of overtime that is
22	being sought by the crew leaders?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. And you're aware that the crew leaders

0033	
1	spend a considerable amount of time, not just on
2	the farm, but also in the transportation of the
3	crew; is that right?
4	A. Not currently.
5	Q. Not currently? Well, this goes back seven
6	years, back to 2001, to let's look at from
7	2001 on. Your testimony was, part of the
8	responsibilities of the crew leader was to take
9	them to the farm, meaning the catchers, correct?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And is it also the case that their part
12	of their responsibility is to take them from the
13	farm back home?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And we're talking about the crew leader
16	going to each crew leader's I'm sorry, each
17	catcher's home, picking him up, and then dropping
18	him off at the catcher's home, correct?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether at any
21	time Mountaire gave overtime pay to the crew
22	leaders for their hours in excess of 40 per week?
23	A. No, I'm not.
24	Q. No, you're not, meaning

0034	
1	A. Not aware of ever paying any overtime.
2	Q. Okay. To the best of your knowledge,
3	then, you're not aware that they paid that any
4	overtime has been paid?
5	A. No.
6	Q. Okay. Are you aware, or let me ask you
7	this: Do you agree with Phil Owens, who is your
8	human resources
9	A. Manager.
10	Q manager or director?
11	A. Director, manager, yes. Director.
12	Q. Okay. And you know he's been involved in
13	this case, through at least his deposition,
14	correct?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Do you agree with his statement that crew
17	leaders were considered non-exempt before being
18	salaried in June of 2002?
19	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection. Go
20	ahead.
21	A. Am I aware no. I'm not aware of that
22	statement.
23	Q. Well, are you aware that, or did you
24	consider the crew leaders to be non-exempt,

0035	
1	before June of 2002?
2	A. To be honest, I wasn't sure what their
3	status was.
4	Q. Okay. And but you know that if they were
5	non-exempt, they would be entitled to overtime,
6	correct?
7	A. I do know that, yes.
8	Q. Okay. But at this point right now you're
9	saying you're not sure what their status was
10	before 2002?
11	A. No. No
12	Q. How about their status after 2002?
13	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection.
14	A. Yes. They are currently salaried
15	employees.
16	Q. Okay. They're salaried employees, but
17	does that make them exempt, to the best of your
18	knowledge?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Okay. Now, you did, you testified that
21	you did a job analysis that you testified to, and
22	you put into evidence, as let me find the
23	exhibit number, so you can put it back in front
2.4	of you. It's Defendant's Exhibit Number 29.

0036	
1	Will you take a moment and refer to
2	that, please. And I believe that you said that
3	you helped create this; is that right?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And you helped create this analysis, along
6	with your assistant live haul manager Dave Nuse,
7	correct?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. All right. And the date shown on this
10	document is March 10, 2004. Correct?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. And do you agree that this was a couple
13	weeks after Mountaire got notice of a claim by
14	the crew leaders that they are seeking overtime?
15	A. I'm not sure on that.
16	Q. You're not you're not sure when this
17	this occurred?
18	A. In yes. In reference to the other
19	date. I'm not sure.
20	Q. Okay. Well, what was it that prompted
21	this crew leader job analysis, as best you can
22	recall?
23	A. I don't recall.
24	Q. You think it may have just been done just

0037	
1	to to have it on the records at Mountaire?
2	A. Perhaps.
3	Q. You don't think it had anything to do with
4	the overtime claim that was being made by the
5	crew leaders?
6	A. It could have.
7	Q. It could have?
8	A. It could have.
9	Q. Okay. But you don't recall
10	A. But I'm not
11	Q specifically
12	A. No. I don't recall specifically, no.
13	Q. All right. Now, given that you did this
14	analysis on or about March 10, 2004
15	A. Uh-huh.
16	Q is it fair to say that you did not
17	involve any of the crew leaders in this job
18	analysis?
19	A. Not that I recall.
20	Q. Wouldn't the crew leaders know even better
21	than the assistant and live haul managers as to
22	what their various jobs entitle involve?
23	A. I wouldn't say they know any better, but
24	they should know as much.

0038	
1	Q. Oh, you don't think they know any better
2	than the managers what they do day in and day
3	out?
4	A. Not more than the assistant live haul
5	manager, who's out there with them every day.
6	Q. Okay. But you found you felt no reason
7	to seek any information from any of the crew
8	leaders with regard to this so-called job
9	analysis?
10	A. No.
11	Q. Okay. Now, we've talked a little bit
12	about the HR role, human resources, and you
13	indicated that, a few moments ago, that Mr. Phil
14	Owen is your HR manager or director, correct?
15	A. Director. Director.
16	Q. Okay. And how long has Mr. Owen been
17	serving Mountaire Selbyville in that capacity?
18	A. I'm not sure. More than five years. I'm
19	not sure when he was hired exactly.
20	Q. If I were to tell you that his testimony
21	in his deposition was that he was hired somewhere
22	around December of 2003, would that refresh your
23	recollection?
24	A. (Witness shakes head). No. I mean I'll

0039	
1	take your word for it. I'm just not sure when he
2	was hired. I said more than five years, so I
3	guess about 2003.
4	Q. Now, you talked a little bit about the HR
5	function, and I keep saying HR. I should
6	probably for the jury's benefit, just continue to
7	say human resources. But their function, in
8	terms of catchers, hiring and et cetera. They
9	play a pivotal role in that, do they not?
10	A. Just in the in the sign-up procedure.
11	Not in the recruiting.
12	Q. Okay. They actually help do the
13	screening, where they check identifications and
14	then do tuberculosis tests?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Okay. In the screening that they do, do
17	they also check immigration status?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Well, you say that a little hesitantly.
20	Do you know for sure?
21	A. Well, I believe they do.
22	Q. You don't know for sure?
23	A. I don't know for sure.
24	Q. Okay. Has has Mountaire had problems

0040	
1 () () ()	with illegal aliens working for as catchers
2	for the company?
3	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection.
4	A. I heard there might have been some issues.
5	Q. There may have been some issues?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Okay. Now, further, with human resources,
8	do you recall testifying in your deposition about
9	three years ago that human resources is the one
10	that actually makes the hiring decision for the
11	catchers?
12	A. No. I don't recall saying that.
13	Q. All right. Well, let me refer you now to
14	page 54 of your deposition. Okay. And
15	unfortunately well, I may have an extra copy
16	here. If you take a look at page 54 of your
17	deposition.
18	Why don't you take a moment and
19	review that, and then respond to my question as
20	to whether human resources does makes the
21	hiring decision.
22	A. Basically, I said, "It happens in HR, I
23	guess."
2.4	O And the question was "Who makes the

0041	
1	hiring decision?"
2	And your response was, "It happens
3	in HR, I guess."
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And question, "I'm sorry?"
6	And answer was, "HR."
7	"Question, "HR?"
8	A. Uh-huh.
9	Q. Answer, "Human resources."
10	A. Okay.
11	Q. Okay? Does that refresh your recollection
12	now?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Okay. Let me ask you, also, about human
15	resources' role with regard to discipline of the
16	crew. I believe it was your testimony in
17	response, in your direct examination, that the
18	crew leaders could pretty much do whatever they
19	needed to do, up through up through
20	termination. Was that is that fair to say?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And you did not reference the role of
23	human resources with regard to those decisions,
24	especially termination decisions, did you?

0042	
1	A. No.
2	Q. But at the time of your deposition, when I
3	asked you about that, you weren't sure, and you
4	said, "They possibly could be involved in those
5	decisions." Is that is that fair to say?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Okay. So, that helps refresh your
8	recollection that HR may very well be involved in
9	the decision, and that the decisions may not be
10	the decisions final decisions, at least, of
11	the crew leaders?
12	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection. That
13	wasn't a question, was it?
14	Q. All right. Let me move on here for a
15	moment. And let me ask you let's go off the
16	record for just a moment, please.
17	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record
18	at approximately 11:32 a.m.
19	(Brief discussion off the record)
20	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going back on the
21	record at approximately 11:35 a.m.
22	BY MR. MARTIN:
23	Q. Mr. Lynch, are you aware that your
24	company, by way of an audit review in March 21

0043	
1	dated March 21, 2001, found, and I quote, "Crew
2	leaders should also be paid OT, because they are
3	not salaried"?
4	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection.
5	Q. Are you aware of that?
6	A. I just became aware of that, today, when
7	you showed me the document.
8	0. All right. And you have no reason to
9	dispute that?
10	MR. HEMMENDINGER: Objection.
11	A. Prior to that date?
12	Q. Yeah. I my question to you is, do you
13	have any reason to dispute that determination
14	made by your company in 2001?
15	À, No.
16	Q. Okay.
17	MR. MARTIN: Thank you, nothing
18	further.
19	MR. HEMMENDINGER: I have some
20	redirect. Let me just go off the record for a
21	second.
22	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record
23	at approximately 11:36 a.m.
24	(Brief discussion off the record)

0044	
1	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going back on the
2	record at approximately 11:39 a.m.
3	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
4	BY MR. HEMMENDINGER:
5	Q. Mr. Lynch, Mr. Martin asked you a series
6	of questions, or asked you a question that
7	concerning a point in your deposition testimony
8	where you gave the answer, "It happens in HR, I
9	guess." Do you recall that?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. I'd like you to look at page 53 of your
12	deposition. And I'd like to enter into the
13	record the testimony that you gave that led up to
14	that answer that I just referred to, starting at
15	the top. And what I thought I'd do is I'll read
16	the questions and you tell me what your answer
17	was at the time.
18	So, the question was, by Mr. Martin,
19	"All right. You have testified that the crew
20	leader has the responsibilities of going and
21	recruiting a new or prospective person, correct?"
22	A. "Yes."
23	Q. "And then I think I understood your
24	testimony that person is referred to the plant or

0045	
1	the facility?"
2	A. "Yes."
3	Q. "And then there is a process of drug
4	testing?"
5	A. "Yes."
6	Q. "What other types of screening methods are
7	there?"
8	A. "A TB testing, drug testing, and I think
9	there is a pretty extensive medical questionnaire
10	they have to fill out and answer questions.
11	Besides that, unless you're an immigrant, then
12	there's just the I-9 testing with the green
13	cards, or whatever."
14	Q. "All right. What do you mean by I-9
15	testing?"
16	A. "Green cards, identification, valid
17	identification to be in the country."
18	Q. "Producing the I-9?"
19	A. "Yes."
20	Q. "Okay. Who is it in the plant that
21	coordinates the testing that you have just
22	described, the medical testing, the TB testing
23	and the drug testing?"
24	A. "The medical facility."

0046	
1	Q. "Okay. Let's assume this person passes
2	each of those type forms of screening."
3	A. "Yes."
4	Q. "What happens to the person after that
5	at that point?"
6	A. "They generally get hired."
7	Q. "All right. And who makes that hiring
8	decision?"
9	A. "It happens in HR, I guess."
10	Q. And then continue. "I'm sorry?"
11	A. "HR."
12	Q. Question, "HR?"
13	A. "Human resources."
14	Q. Okay. "Is the crew leader involved in
15	that?"
16	A. "Well, he made the job offer. The job
17	bid. That's just to the extent that he is you
18	know, he's telling the medical facility and HR
19	that he's making a job offer to this employee,
20	and providing they pass all the testing, he wants
21	them to be hired."
22	Q. "And the job offer so in other words,
23	if the person was successful in the screenings
24	that you have indicated, that person would

0047	
1	automatically have the position?"
2	A. "Yes."
3	Q. Now, I want to ask you about your
4	testimony on page 69, that Mr. Martin referred
5	to.
6	A. Okay.
7	Q. Mr. Martin asked you the question, "Does
8	human resources" this is in the deposition he
9	asked you "does human resources have any
10	authority to take any type of disciplinary action
11	against the person who was written up?" What was
12	your answer?
13	A. "Do they have any authority?"
14	Q. "Yes."
15	A. "They possibly could, again, through Al
16	Z."
17	Q. Now, turning away from the deposition for
18	a second, normally who initiates disciplinary
19	action against a member of a chicken catching
20	crew?
21	A. The supervisor.
22	Q. And why would it be the supervisor who
23	does that?
24	A. Because he's the one that's in contact

0048	
1	with the individual each day, and he knows the
2	issues. He's the crew leader.
3	MR. HEMMENDINGER: I have no other
4	questions.
5	MR. MARTIN: I have nothing further.
6	VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record
7	at approximately 11:43 a.m.
8	(Deposition concluded at 11:43 a.m.)
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6	REPLACE THIS PAGE
7	WITH THE ERRATA SHEET
8	AFTER IT HAS BEEN
9	COMPLETED AND SIGNED
10	BY THE DEPONENT
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0051	
1	State of Delaware)
)
2	New Castle County)
3	
4	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
5	I, Julianne LaBadia, Registered Diplomate
	Reporter and Notary Public, do hereby certify that
6	there came before me on July 23, 2008, the deponent
	herein, DOUGLAS LYNCH who was duly sworn by me and
7	thereafter examined by counsel for the respective
	parties; that the questions asked of said deponent
8	and the answers given were taken down by me in
	Stenotype notes and thereafter transcribed by use of
9	computer-aided transcription and computer printer
	under my direction.
10	
	I further certify that the foregoing is a true
11	and correct transcript of the testimony given at said examination of said witness.
10	said examination of said withess.
12	I further certify that reading and signing of
13	the deposition was required by the deponent and
13	counsel.
14	counsel.
-t	I further certify that I am not counsel,
15	attorney, or relative of either party, or other wise
	interested in the event of this suit.
16	
17	
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20	Julianne LaBadia, RDR, CRR
21	Certification No. 267-RPR
22	(Expires January 31, 2011)
23	
24	